Ecological Insights and Fish Population Trends from the California Collaborative Fisheries Research Program

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2007-2013

ño Nu

Piedras Bl

2007 2008 2009 2010

Point Lobos Ecolo

Reference Site

Objectives

- 1. Conduct scientifically sound research to better inform resource managers
- 2. Collaborate with local fishing communities to collect data about nearshore fish assemblages
- 3. Provide rigorous baseline and monitoring data for the evaluation of marine protected area (MPA) performance
- 4. Better understand nearshore fish stocks and ecosystems
- 5. Educate the general public about marine fisheries, conservation, stewardship and research
- 6. Test data-poor fishery models that use differences between MPA and reference (REF) sites to set fisheries control rules

Methods

From 2007 to 2013, CCFRP scientists worked with volunteer anglers to collect fisheries-independent data onboard charter boats off of central California (Photos 1 through 4). To gather information on species compositions, lengths, and catch rates of nearshore fishes in and around local MPAs, we have:

- Conducted 244 days of standardized hook-and-line surveys
- Utilized over 6,813 volunteer hours from **717 different anglers**
- Worked aboard 12 fishing vessels with **20 different skippers**
- Caught and released 46,855 fishes, of which 33,418 were tagged
- Collected data from 48 species



Photo 1. Science crew and volunteer angler with a Vermilion Rockfish caught offshore from Año Nuevo.



Photo 2. Devices used to descend fish with barotrauma: 1. Weighted crate2. SeaQualizer - releases fish at a set depth.



Photo 3. Science crew tagging an Olive Rockfish and recording the species, length, physical condition, and the latitude and longitude of where the fish was caught Inset: Tagged Canary Rockfish.

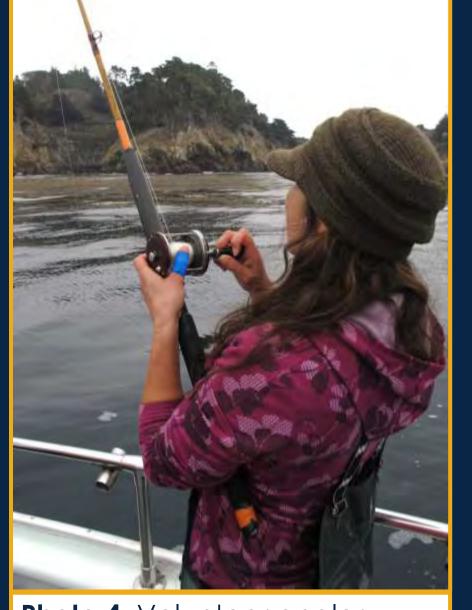


Photo 4. Volunteer angler using standardized fishing gear to catch nearshore species at Point Lobos.

Results & Conclusions

> Species compositions differed among central California MPAs.

Año Nuevo

n = 14,933

Santa Cruz

 Greater than 50% of the catch at Año Nuevo was comprised of Black and Blue Rockfish.

 Greater than 50% of the catch at Point Lobos, Piedras Blancas, and Point Buchon was comprised of Blue and Gopher Rockfish.

Catch was higher for many species inside MPAs as compared to reference sites.

n = 13,891 \bigcirc p < 0.05 (REF greater catch) \bigcirc p < 0.001 (REF greater catch) \bigstar p < 0.001 (MPA greater catch)

Species	Año Nuevo	Point Lobos	Piedras Blancas	Point Bucho
Black Rockfish	00			
Blue Rockfish		**	*	**
Canary Rockfish	*		*	**
China Rockfish	00	**	*	**
Copper Rockfish	**	**		
Gopher Rockfish	**	**		**
Kelp Rockfish			₩	**
Lingcod	**	*		*
Olive Rockfish		**	**	**
Vermilion Rockfish	**	**		*
Yellowtail Rockfish	*			*
All Species	•	**	*	**

Monterey ■ Black Rockfish Point Lobos ■ Blue Rockfish Monterey ■ Canary Rockfish ■ China Rockfish ■ Copper Rockfish ■ Gopher Rockfish ■ Kelp Rockfish ■ Lingcod ■ Olive Rockfish ■ Vermilion Rockfish Piedras Blancas ☐ Yellowtail Rockfish ■ Other Species Point Buchon n = 8,796Morro **Blue Rockfish** n = 9,233

Changes in catalurs pscare clima, all species combined

Afio Nuevo

Piedras Blancas

Piedras Blancas

Piedras Blancas

Piedras Blancas

2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

I REF

2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

Because the decrease in relative abundance inside and outside the decrease hypothesize that overall and end outside the approximate that overall and environmental conditions (e.g. food

Blue Rockfish of 0

Sepanta mystigus

ສື avail@hoility) influenced Blue Rockfish
in the region of Point Lobos.
2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2

A larger proportion of mature Blue, Copper, Olive, & Vermilion Rockfish ds Well as Lingcod were caught inside MPAs

Blue Rockfish

Blue Rockfish



A wooden v-board is used to measure all fishes to the nearest centimeter.

Canary Rockfish
China Rockfish
Copper Rockfish
Gopher Rockfish
Kelp Rockfish
Lingcod
Olive Rockfish
Vermilion Rockfish
Yellowtail Rockfish

Proportion of Indiv

Proportion of Indiv

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Acknowledgements

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Mean Le

0 Black Blue Canary Rockfish Rockfish